

Year 5 Autumn 2 Maths Knowledge Organiser

Number and Place Value Key vocabulary

Term	Definition	Example
factor	a number that divides exactly into another number	factors of 12 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12
common factor	factors of two numbers that are the same	common factors of 8 and 12 = 1, 2, 4
prime number	a number with only 2 factors: 1 and itself	2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19..
composite number	a number with more than two factors	12 (it has 6 factors)
prime factor	a factor that is prime	prime factors of 12 = 2, 3
multiple	a number in another number's times table	multiples of 9 = 9, 18, 27, 36...
common multiple	multiples of two numbers that are the same	common multiples of 4 and 6 = 12, 24...
square numbers	the result when a number has been multiplied by itself	25 ($5^2 = 5 \times 5$) 49 ($7^2 = 7 \times 7$)
cube numbers	the result when a number has been multiplied by itself 3 times.	8 ($2^3 = 2 \times 2 \times 2$) 27 ($3^3 = 3 \times 3 \times 3$)

Roman numerals

1	I
5	V
10	X
50	L
100	C
500	D
1000	M

X	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

Statistics

Carroll diagram and Venn diagram

Carroll diagram: A table to organise information with yes or no questions
Venn diagram: A diagram representing mathematical or logical sets pictorially

Frequency diagram

The frequency of a particular data value is the number of times the data value occurs. Often recorded using tallies.

Bar chart

A diagram in which the numerical values of variables are represented by the height or length of lines or rectangles of equal width.

Line chart/graph

A type of chart which displays information as a series of data points called 'markers' connected by straight line segments



Fractions and area

improper fraction

it is a **fraction** in which the numerator (top number) is greater than or equal to the denominator (bottom number)

$$\text{e.g. } \frac{5}{2}$$

mixed number

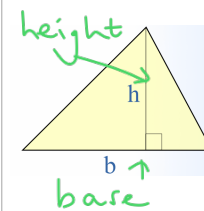
It is a whole **number**, and a proper **fraction** represented together

$$\text{e.g. } 1\frac{2}{3}$$

area of a triangle

formula-

$$\begin{aligned} \text{area} &= \frac{b \times h}{2} \\ &= \frac{6 \times 4}{2} \\ &= \frac{24}{2} \\ &= 12\text{cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$



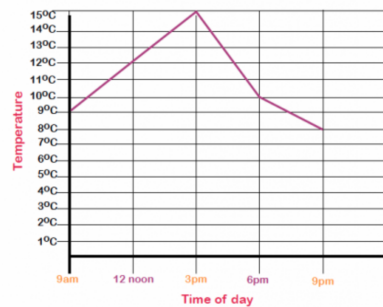
area of rectangle

formula-
length x width

$$\begin{aligned} \text{area} &= 6 \times 3 \\ &= 18\text{cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$



Can you identify the names of these diagrams?



	Shapes with curved lines	Shapes with straight lines
Pink shapes		
Blue shapes		

Type of Pet	Tally	Frequency
Dog		12
Cat		7
Goldfish		6
Budgie		3
Hamster		2
Lizard		1
Snake		1
Rabbit		3

