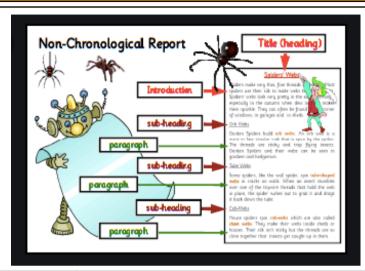
## **Knowledge Organiser: English - Non-Fiction**

## **Non-Chronological Report**

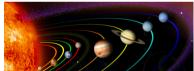


a piece of text that isn't written in time order.
events are ordered in the order they happened.
tells you what the text will be about.
an additional headline or title that comes immediately after the headline or a heading given to a paragraph of writing.
an explanatory section at the beginning of a book or report to briefly introduce the subject matter.
words or phrases that are used in a specific piece of work.
when something is undeniably true.
the summing up of an argument or a text.

## Grammar

Parenthesis: brackets, dashes or commas	a word or phrase inserted as an explanation e.g. He finally answered (after taking 5 minutes to think) the question.
Cohesion	when clauses, sentences and paragraphs link together so that the writing 'hangs together'.
Hyphens	hyphens are used to join words e.g. My step-sisters like well-made pizzas.
Colon	used to introduce a list, a quotation, an explanation or example e.g. My sisters' names: Ruby, Susan and Sally.
Relative clauses	clauses which begin with who, which, when, where, whose or that e.g. The boy, who was very young, was crying.
Conjunctions	a word used to connect clauses or sentences e.g. when, before, after, while, so, because.
Pronoun	a word that takes the place of a noun e.g. it, he, she

## **Technical Vocabulary**



orbit	the curved path in space that is followed by an object going around a planet, moon or star.
asteroid	a rock that orbits the Sun in a belt between Mars and Jupiter.
meteorite	a rock from outer space that has landed on Earth.
solar system	the Sun, and all the planets that go around it.
gravity	the force which causes things to drop to the ground.
eclipse	an eclipse happens when one object in space blocks another from view e.g. during a solar eclipse the moon comes between earth and the sun.
axis	an imaginary line through the middle of something.